

Begin June 2, 1961

A18

AMS BUDGET (500 UP)
NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

PARIS, JUNE 2 (AP)—PRESIDENT KENNEDY CONCLUDED HIS MISSION TO PARIS TONIGHT ASSURED OF THE SOLID SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT DE GAULLE IN HIS DETERMINATION TO HOLD WEST BERLIN AGAINST "FORCE OR THREAT OF FORCE" FROM THE COMMUNIST POWERS.

AFTER SIX SEPARATE MEETINGS WITH THE FRENCH LEADER, HAILED BY BOTH AMERICANS AND FRENCH AS ENORMOUSLY SUCCESSFUL, THE PRESIDENT PREPARED TO TAKE OFF FOR VIENNA TO MEET SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV. THE GENERAL IMPRESSION WAS THAT HIS HAND HAS BEEN GREATLY STRENGTHENED FOR TALKS ON THE WORLD'S MOST DANGEROUS ISSUES.

A FINAL COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE TWO PRESIDENTS SAID THEY DISCUSSED A BROAD RANGE OF PROBLEMS AND THE RESULTS SHOWED "THE FUNDAMENTAL AGREEMENT WHICH EXISTS" BETWEEN THEM.

"IN PARTICULAR," IT SAID, "PRESIDENT DE GAULLE AND PRESIDENT KENNEDY CONFIRMED THE IDENTITY OF THEIR VIEWS ON THEIR COMMITMENTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES TOWARDS BERLIN."

THE TALKS, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID, WERE FRANK AND DEEP-PROBING, IN WHICH BOTH AGREEMENTS AND DIFFERENCES WERE DISCUSSED WITHOUT CONCEALMENT. THE TWO PRESIDENTS EMERGED, THESE INFORMANTS SAID, WITH FAR CLEARER UNDERSTANDING OF THE REALITIES OF EACH OTHER'S POSITIONS AND PROBLEMS.

THE FRENCH GAVE EVERY EVIDENCE OF BEING ENORMOUSLY PLEASED WITH THE RESULTS OF THE TWO-NATION SUMMIT. ONE FRENCH SOURCE SAID IT WAS REGARDED AS THE MOST SUCCESSFUL AMERICAN-FRENCH CONFERENCE SINCE BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

THE AMERICANS ALSO EXHIBITED GREAT SATISFACTION. ONE HIGHLY PLACED U.S. SOURCE SAID IT HAD BEEN A LONG, LONG TIME SINCE FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES HAD SUCH A SEARCHING INQUIRY INTO WORLD PROBLEMS. THE AMERICANS WERE PLEASED, TOO, AT HOW DE GAULLE WENT OUT OF HIS WAY TO BESTOW ELABORATE PRAISE ON THE 44-YEAR-OLD U.S. CHIEF EXECUTIVE.

ONE SOURCE SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF THE CONFERENCE, FRENCH-AMERICAN RELATIONS ARE BETTER NOW THAN UNDER THE LAST U.S. ADMINISTRATION, BECAUSE THERE IS A CLEARER UNDERSTANDING NOW. THIS, THE INFORMANT ADDED, GENERATED A FEELING OF SOLIDARITY.

THE U.S. PRESIDENT'S FINAL PUBLIC STATEMENT CAME AT A LUNCHEON NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH KENNEDY SAID IT IS IMPORTANT THAT THERE BE NO MISCALCULATION ON EITHER PARTY AT THE VIENNA SUMMIT. THEN, SPEAKING OF BERLIN, HE SAID:

"LET ME...SUM IT UP BY SAYING THAT I THINK THAT NEITHER GEN. DE GAULLE NOR I WOULD FEEL IT APPROPRIATE TO HAVE OUR RIGHTS, STATUTORY RIGHTS, IN WEST BERLIN CHANGED BY FORCE OR THE THREAT OF FORCE."

THE RIGHTS OF THE WESTERN POWERS IN OCCUPIED BERLIN ARE GUARANTEED BY SOVIET-WESTERN POSTWAR AGREEMENTS. KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN THREATENING TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY, PERHAPS SOON, WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AS A MEANS OF ENDING THOSE RIGHTS AND DRIVING THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICANS OUT OF THE ISOLATED CITY.

THE TWO PRESIDENTS, THEIR COMMUNIQUE SAID, DISCUSSED SUCH THINGS AS THEIR POSITION WITH REGARD TO THE SOVIET UNION AND THE COMMUNIST WORLD, THE ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE IN ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA, AID TO UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, THE NATO ALLIANCE AND MEANS OF STRENGTHENING "THAT FUNDAMENTAL ASSOCIATION OF FREE NATIONS."

THE FRENCH AND AMERICANS HAVE DIFFERENCES WITH REGARD TO

60.24-849 71

NATO, THE UNITED NATIONS AS A PEACE ORGANIZATION AND OTHER ISSUES. APPARENTLY NEITHER TRIED TO TALK THE OTHER OUT OF HIS POSITION BUT EACH PRESIDENT'S POSITION WAS EXPLORED WITH REMARKABLE CANDOR, OFFICIALS SAID.

ONE POINT MADE BY DE GAULLE WAS THAT THERE SHOULD BE MORE CONSULTATION IN THE DECISIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. HE IS AN ADVOCATE OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF NATO AND FULL EQUALITY IN THE MAKING OF DECISIONS.

THERE WAS A LONG DISCUSSION ON THE MATTER OF CONSULTATION AND, THE INFORMANTS SAID, GENERAL UNDERSTANDING OF THE NEED FOR IT. IT WAS BELIEVED LIKELY THAT METHODS WOULD BE WORKED OUT FOR CONSULTATION AS QUESTIONS ARISE FROM TIME TO TIME.

AT THE LUNCHEON NEWS CONFERENCE WITH MEMBERS OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION AND THE FRENCH DIPLOMATIC PRESS ASSOCIATION, PRESIDENT KENNEDY SAID AS A RESULT OF HIS TALKS HE GOES TO CONFRONT KHRUSHCHEV IN VIENNA "WITH MORE CONFIDENCE."

"I CONSIDER THE POWER OF THE UNITED STATES, PLUS THOSE COUNTRIES THAT ARE ASSOCIATED WITH IT IN THE COMMON DEFENSE, TO GIVE EVERY FORM OF ENCOURAGEMENT TO ANY WESTERN LEADER WHO DISCUSSES MATTERS WHICH CONCERN US WITH THOSE WHO OCCUPY POSITIONS OF RESPONSIBILITY IN OTHER PARTS OF THE GLOBE," KENNEDY SAID.

"I THINK MR. KHRUSHCHEV HAS THE SAME VIEW." HIS PURPOSE IN GOING TO VIENNA, HE SAID, IS TO MAKE A "MORE PRECISE JUDGEMENT" ON MATTERS INVOLVING OPPOSED INTERESTS OF THE EAST AND WEST, INCLUDING SUCH MATTERS AS THE CURRENT GENEVA CONFERENCE ON THE CRISIS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA'S LAOS.

"THERE ARE OTHER MATTERS ALSO ON WHICH WE HAVE NOT COME TO AN AGREEMENT WITH MR. KHRUSHCHEV," HE ADDED, "AND I THINK IT IMPORTANT THAT WE UNDERSTAND FULLY HIS VIEWPOINT AND ALL OF ITS IMPLICATIONS, AND THAT HE IN RETURN HAS THE SAME UNDERSTANDING OF OUR VIEWPOINT."

THE PRESIDENT MOST CERTAINLY WILL BE DISCUSSING BERLIN WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER MATTERS SUCH AS DISARMAMENT AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE PRESIDENT LIKELY WILL MAKE IT CLEAR TO KHRUSHCHEV THAT THERE MUST BE NO MISTAKING U.S. INTENTIONS REGARDING BERLIN.

KENNEDY AND DE GAULLE MADE NO ATTEMPT TO SPECIFY EACH STEP THAT MIGHT BE TAKEN IN ANY HYPOTHETICAL SET OF CIRCUMSTANCES FACING BERLIN. THE WEST IS NOT SEEKING ANY CHANGE IN BERLIN'S STATUS. IT IS WAITING TO SEE IF THE RUSSIANS INTEND TO FORCE A CHANGE.

KENNEDY'S NEWS CONFERENCE COVERED MANY ISSUES AND PROBLEMS. SOME OF THEM:

RED CHINA: REGARDING THE POSSIBILITY OF NORMAL RELATIONS WITH PEIPING AND ITS ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, "IT TAKES TWO TO MAKE PEACE." HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WANTS PEACE BUT RED CHINA SHOWS NO SIGNS OF CHANGING HER POLICY OF CONSTANT AND MALEVOLENT ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES.

UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES: THE PRESIDENT SAID THE TIME HAS COME FOR THE FREE WORLD TO UNITE CLOSELY TO FIGHT MISERY IN PORTIONS OF ASIA AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA, THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE GLOBE WHERE "LIBERTY IS UNDER PRESSURE."

THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON LAOS: HE SAID THE PROSPECTS ARE NOT EASY FOR SECURING AN INDEPENDENT AND NEUTRAL LAOS AS THE WEST UNDERSTANDS THOSE TERMS, BUT "WE WILL STAY AT THE CONFERENCE FOR AS LONG AS WE FEEL THAT THERE IS SOME HOPE OF SUCCESS."

THE NUCLEAR AGE: THE PRESIDENT SAID THE INTERCONTINENTAL

BALLISTICS MISSILE HAS MADE U.S. CITIES MORE VULNERABLE THAN ANY EUROPEAN CITIES WERE BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR II. THUS WESTERN FORCES MUST BE STRENGTHENED WHILE THE PEACE IS KEPT "BY MAKING SURE THAT THOSE WHO WOULD OPPOSE US KNOW THAT WE ARE DETERMINED TO RESIST AGGRESSION, WHATEVER ITS FORCE AND WHATEVER KIND OF FORCE IS NEEDED TO RESIST IT."

ML522PED

A152'

BULLETIN
FOURTH LEAD KENNEDY
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

PARIS, JUNE 2 (AP)—PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND PRESIDENT DE GAULLE TODAY ENDED THEIR THREE-DAY TALKS WITH A COMMUNIQUE CONFIRMING AGREEMENT ON THEIR OBLIGATIONS AND RESPONSIBILITIES TOWARD WEST BERLIN.

THE JOINT STATEMENT, ISSUED ON THE EVE OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S DEPARTURE FOR VIENNA AND A MEETING WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, TOLD OF A BASIC AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO WESTERN STATESMEN. KENNEDY HIMSELF, IN A TALK TO REPORTERS, SAID HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH DE GAULLE HAVE GIVEN HIM GREATER CONFIDENCE THAN EVER IN HIS APPROACH TO THE VIENNA MEETING.

HE DECLARED:

"THE POWER OF THE UNITED STATES, PLUS THAT OF THOSE COUNTRIES ASSOCIATED WITH THE UNITED STATES, IS ENOUGH TO GIVE ENCOURAGEMENT TO ANY WESTERN LEADER, AND I THINK MR. KHRUSHCHEV HAS THE SAME VIEW."

THE U.S. AND FRENCH LEADERS ISSUED THEIR COMMUNIQUE--CUSTOMARY FOR HIGH LEVEL MEETINGS--SHORTLY AFTER THEY HAD HELD THEIR LAST CONFERENCE IN THREE DAYS OF TALKS. THEY SHOOK HANDS WARMLY ON THE STEPS OF DE GAULLE'S PALACE.

"THESE CONVERSATIONS HAVE SHOWN THE BASIC AGREEMENT WHICH EXISTS BETWEEN THE TWO PRESIDENTS," SAID THE JOINT STATEMENT, AS ISSUED IN FRENCH BY DE GAULLE'S OFFICE.

"IN PARTICULAR, GEN. DE GAULLE AND PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAVE CONFIRMED THE IDENTITY OF THEIR VIEWS ON THEIR OBLIGATIONS AND RESPONSIBILITIES AS CONCERNS BERLIN."

THE STATUS OF BERLIN IS AMONG THE PROBLEMS KENNEDY IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS WITH KHRUSHCHEV TOMORROW AND SUNDAY. KHRUSHCHEV REACHED VIENNA TODAY AND KENNEDY FLIES THERE FROM PARIS TOMORROW MORNING.

SPEAKING TO REPORTERS BEFORE ISSUANCE OF THE COMMUNIQUE, KENNEDY SAID HE AND THE FRENCH LEADER HAD AGREED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS' RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN MUST NOT BE MODIFIED BY FORCE OR THE THREAT OF FORCE.

THE COMMUNIQUE'S WORDING INDICATED THAT KENNEDY HAD COMPLETELY REASSURED THE FRENCH PRESIDENT, WHO WAS KNOWN BEFOREHAND TO HAVE FAVORED UNYIELDING OPPOSITION TO ANY COMMUNIST MOVE TO TAKE OVER ALL BERLIN.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TWO PRESIDENTS RANGED OVER A WIDE NUMBER OF SUBJECTS, INCLUDING AFRICA, ASIA, LATIN AMERICA, AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND THE WEST'S RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE, SPEAKING AT A PRESS LUNCHEON, ALSO EXPRESSED GUARDED HOPE THAT THE KHRUSHCHEV CONFERENCE WILL LEAD TO PROGRESS IN TWO SEPARATE EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS UNDER WAY AT GENEVA--ON THE FUTURE OF LAOS AND ON A NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST BAN.

BUT KENNEDY INDICATED HIS CHIEF PURPOSE IN MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV IS TO TRY TO AVOID THE DANGER OF A MISCALCULATION WHICH COULD LEAD TO WAR.

"MY PURPOSE," HE SAID, "IS TO PERMIT A MUCH MORE PRECISE JUDGMENT ON MATTERS INVOLVING THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES AND THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES ASSOCIATED WITH IT..."

"IT IS IMPORTANT THAT WE UNDERSTAND HIS (KHRUSHCHEV'S) VIEWPOINT AND THE IMPLICATIONS OF IT, AND IT IS EQUALLY IMPORTANT THAT HE

UNDERSTAND OURS."

KENNEDY SAID A STUDY OF THREE WARS SHOWS MISCALCULATION AS ONE OF THE CAUSES. HE EVICENTLY REFERRED TO THE TWO WORLD WARS AND THE CONFLICT IN KOREA.

"THE UNITED STATES," KENNEDY DECLARED, "IS UNITED IN ITS DETERMINATION TO FULFILL ITS COMMITMENTS."

AND HE SAID HIS TALKS WITH DE GAULLE HAVE GIVEN HIM A FEELING OF CONFIDENCE AND HOPE.

ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT OF THE POSSIBILITY OF ESTABLISHING NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE WEST AND RED CHINA, HE REPLIED:

"IT TAKES TWO TO MAKE PEACE. WE DESIRE PEACE AND TO LIVE IN AMITY WITH THE CHINESE."

BUT HE SAID RED CHINA HAS CONDUCTED ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES THAT WERE "CONSTANT, IMMEDIATE AND IN MANY CASES MALEVOLENT," AND HE ADDED THAT HE SAW NO SIGN OF CHANGE IN THIS POLICY.

KENNEDY MADE ANOTHER APPEAL, AS HE HAS IN OTHER PUBLIC APPEARANCES HERE, FOR AN INCREASED EFFORT BY THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS IN COMBATING POVERTY IN THE UNDERDEVELOPED LANDS OF ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA. IN THOSE LANDS, HE SAID, "LIBERTY IS UNDER PRESSURE."

HE SAID HE THOUGHT EUROPE SHOULD PLAY A LARGE ROLE IN LATIN AMERICA BECAUSE OF LONG-STANDING ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL TIES.

HE PRAISED THE POLICIES OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN LIBERATING THEIR FORMER COLONIAL AREAS.

"IN THE LAST 15 YEARS," HE SAID, "COUNTRY AFTER COUNTRY HAS BEEN SET FREE. THIS IS AN EXTRAORDINARY RECORD FOR THE WESTERN WORLD AND ONE THAT IS NOT MET BY THE EAST."

SPEAKING AT A PRESS LUNCHEON, THE U.S. CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID THE MOST STRIKING IMPRESSION HE WOULD CARRY FROM FRANCE WAS OF THE VITALITY AND DYNAMISM OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE.

HE SAID HE WAS VERY HAPPY TO EXPRESS PUBLICLY HIS APPRECIATION OF DE GAULLE'S QUALITIES OF LEADERSHIP.

REFERRING TO SPECIFIC POLICY ISSUES OF THE COLD WAR, KENNEDY DECLARED THE UNITED STATES STILL HOPES TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA IN GENEVA ON A TREATY BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

KENNEDY ALSO PRAISED BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR THEIR "WISE AND SYMPATHETIC POLICIES" TOWARD THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES WHICH WERE THEIR FORMER COLONIES. HE SAID THESE BRITISH AND FRENCH POLICIES HAVE STRENGTHENED THE FREE WORLD.

THE TIME HAS NOW COME, KENNEDY SAID, FOR THE FREE WORLD TO UNITE MORE CLOSELY THAN EVER TO FIGHT MISERY IN THOSE PORTIONS OF THE WORLD--"THE SOUTHERN HALF OF THE GLOBE"--WHERE "LIBERTY IS UNDER PRESSURE."

KENNEDY SAID HE EXPECTS TO DISCUSS THE BERLIN QUESTION IN VIENNA TOMORROW AND SUNDAY WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND DECLARED HE AND DE GAULLE WERE AGREED THAT WESTERN RIGHTS IN BERLIN MUST NOT BE ALTERED BY FORCE.

THE PRESIDENT DECLARED IT MUST BE MADE CLEAR--PRESUMABLY HE

MEANT MADE CLEAR TO KHRUSHCHEV--THAT "WE ARE DETERMINED" TO RESIST AGGRESSION WITH WHATEVER FORCE MIGHT BE NECESSARY.

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, KENNEDY SAID HE HOPED THE ALGERIAN PEACE TALKS AT EVIAN-LES-BAINS WOULD BE A SUCCESS.

IN RESPONSE TO ANOTHER QUESTION ABOUT THE FAILURE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES TO MEET FULLY THEIR MILITARY GOALS--THE NATO FORCE IN EUROPE IS BELOW PLANNED STRENGTH--KENNEDY SAID IT WAS IMPORTANT FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE TO LIVE UP TO THEIR OBLIGATIONS.

IN THIS CONNECTION, IN A SPEECH EARLIER IN THE DAY THE PRESIDENT SAID THE UNITED STATES IS DETERMINED TO STRENGTHEN ITS FORCES IN EUROPE TO GUARD THE FREEDOM OF THIS PART OF THE WORLD.

30.24-851

"THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA INTENDS TO BEAR ITS FULL PART," HE TOLD SEVERAL HUNDRED OFFICERS AND CIVILIANS STANDING IN THE RAIN OUTSIDE NATO MILITARY HEADQUARTERS (SHAPE) JUST OUTSIDE PARIS. IN HIS LATER APPEARANCE BEFORE THE PRESS CORPS, THE PRESIDENT STRESSED THAT DEFENSE OF THE WESTERN WORLD IS "INDIVISIBLE." HE NOTED BALLISTIC MISSILES HAD MADE THE UNITED STATES VULNERABLE AND SAID WASHINGTON TODAY IS NEARER MOSCOW (IN A MILITARY SENSE) THAN MANY EUROPEAN CITIES WERE IN THE PAST.

KENNEDY INDICATED THAT HE PLANS TO TALK WITH KHRUSHCHEV ABOUT THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN CONFERENCE AND ALSO THE CONFERENCE ON THE FUTURE OF LAOS, BOTH UNDER WAY AT GENEVA. HE SAID THAT IF PROGRESS COULD BE REALIZED AT THESE CONFERENCES, HIS TRIP TO VIENNA WOULD HAVE BEEN WORTHWHILE.

HE ADDED THAT PROSPECTS FOR A NEUTRAL AND INDEPENDENT LAOS WERE NOT GOOD, BUT SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE 14-NATION TALKS AT GENEVA SO LONG AS HOPE REMAINS.

A QUESTIONER WANTED TO KNOW KENNEDY'S ATTITUDE TOWARD SHARING NUCLEAR SECRETS WITH U. S. ALLIES. HE REPLIED HIS ADMINISTRATION WOULD STUDY ANY QUESTION WHICH AROSE ON THIS MATTER IN COOPERATION WITH CONGRESS. BUT HE SAID HE COULD NOT GIVE A MORE SATISFACTORY RESPONSE BECAUSE HE HAD NOT YET FINISHED HIS TALKS WITH DE GAULLE.

THIS IMPLIED KENNEDY AND DE GAULLE STILL ARE DISCUSSING THIS SUBJECT. THEY HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO WIND UP THEIR TALKS AT MIDDAY BUT AGREED AT THE LAST MINUTE TO MEET AGAIN BRIEFLY IN LATE AFTERNOON.

ASKED ABOUT THE PROBLEM OF SEATING RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS, KENNEDY SAID IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF EVERYONE THAT NORMAL AND PEACEFUL RELATIONS BE RESTORED BETWEEN CHINA AND THE WEST. HE EXPRESSED HOPE SUCH RELATIONS MIGHT BE ACHIEVED BUT SAID THAT SINCE LONG BEFORE HE BECAME PRESIDENT RED CHINA HAS BEEN CARRYING ON CONSTANT AND HOSTILE ACTS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID HE HOPED THE POLICY OF COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD CHANGE BUT SAW NO SIGN OF ANY CHANGE.

IN DISCUSSING RELATIONS AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS, KENNEDY SAID HE THOUGHT CLOSER CONSULTATIONS WERE DESIRABLE BECAUSE "THEY CAN ALWAYS LEAD TO A BETTER UNDERSTANDING EVEN IF THEY DO NOT RESULT IN A UNANIMOUS POINT OF VIEW." HE ADDED THAT HE HAS HAD ABOUT EIGHT HOURS OF CONVERSATION WITH DE GAULLE DURING HIS VISIT TO PARIS AND ADDED: "WE WILL CONTINUE TO CONSULT TOGETHER IN THE FUTURE."

REFERRING TO U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE TWO-WORLD WARS AND IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, THE PRESIDENT SAID THE UNITED STATES THREE TIMES IN THIS CENTURY HAD DEMONSTRATED THAT ITS OWN SECURITY "MUST INEVITABLY BE LINKED WITH THE SECURITY OF A FREE EUROPE."

"WE ARE DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN AND STRENGTHEN THE FORCES WE NOW HAVE STRETCHED ACROSS EUROPE TO DEFEND THIS PART OF THE WORLD, WHOSE SECURITY AFFECTS THE SECURITY OF OUR OWN COUNTRY," KENNEDY DECLARED.

KENNEDY VISITED THE HEADQUARTERS OF U.S. GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, NATO'S SUPREME COMMANDER, BEFORE HIS CONCLUDING TALKS WITH FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE. AS HIS VISIT DREW TO A CLOSE, KENNEDY APPARENTLY WAS SATISFIED THAT HE AND DE GAULLE HAD REINFORCED ALLIED UNITY ON THE EVE OF HIS FIRST MEETING WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

DE GAULLE AND KENNEDY TALKED FOR ~~HALF~~ AN HOUR, THEN FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THEIR SERIES OF CONFERENCES WERE JOINED BY TOP AIDES.

JOINING THE MEETING WERE SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK, WHO ARRIVED THIS MORNING FROM WASHINGTON; SOVIET AFFAIRS EXPERT CHARLES BOHLEN AND FOY KOHLER OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT; JAMES M. GAVIN, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE; FRENCH PREMIER MICHEL DEBRE; FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE; AND OTHER HIGH-RANKING FRENCH ADVISERS.

PREVIOUSLY THE TWO PRESIDENTS HAD CONFERRED WITH ONLY INTERPRETERS PRESENT.

AFTER THE MEETING, DE GAULLE ACCOMPANIED KENNEDY TO THE HEAD OF THE STEPS LEADING TO HIS VISITOR'S CAR. THEY STOOD SHAKING HANDS, LOOKING FRIENDLY AND RELAXED.

AN EXTRA MEETING WAS PLANNED AT THE LAST MINUTE BUT ONLY A SHORT ONE, PRIMARILY FOR GOING OVER A FINAL COMMUNIQUE (TO BE ISSUED ABOUT 11 A.M. EST.) PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER SAID A FEW MATTERS REMAINED TO BE DISCUSSED BUT HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

THE TWO PRESIDENTS HAVE HELD FIVE SESSIONS TOTALING ABOUT SEVEN HOURS--BUT SOME OF THAT TIME WAS TAKEN UP WITH TRANSLATION. ASSOCIATES SAY KENNEDY IS HIGHLY PLEASED WITH THE DISCUSSIONS, AND DE GAULLE IS DESCRIBED AS SATISFIED WITH THE CONFERENCES AND IMPRESSED BY THE YOUNG AMERICAN PRESIDENT.

THE U.S. PRESIDENT FLIES TO VIENNA TOMORROW FOR A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE WITH THE SOVIET LEADER. HE INTENDS TO EMPHASIZE TO KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES WANT TO IMPROVE EAST-WEST RELATIONS AND TO NEGOTIATE A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT BUT ARE FULLY DETERMINED NOT TO YIELD TO COMMUNIST THREATS OR PRESSURES ON WEST BERLIN OR ANY OTHER DISPUTED POINT.

KENNEDY'S FINAL POLICY SESSION WITH DE GAULLE WAS A TWO-HOUR MORNING MEETING AT THE ELYSEE PALACE. THEIR MAIN SUBJECT FOR THIS SESSION WAS THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, ABOUT WHICH THE FRENCH AND U.S. PRESIDENTS ARE KNOWN TO HOLD SOME SHARPLY DIFFERENT VIEWS.

MEANWHILE, A TOP TEAM OF U.S. DIPLOMATIC ADVISERS GATHERED IN PARIS TO ACCOMPANY KENNEDY TO VIENNA. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK FLEW FROM WASHINGTON. LLEWELLYN THOMPSON, THE AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, ARRIVED LATE YESTERDAY. ROVING AMBASSADOR W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, THE U.S. DELEGATE TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON LAOS, WAS DUE THIS AFTERNOON.

U.S. AND FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID KENNEDY AND DE GAULLE WERE VERY PLEASED WITH THE RESULTS OF THEIR TALKS. DIPLOMATS REPORTED THAT THE 70-YEAR-OLD FRENCH PRESIDENT OBVIOUSLY WAS FAVORABLY IMPRESSED

WITH HIS 44-YEAR-OLD ALLY.

ALREADY THEIR SPOKESMEN HAVE ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT ON BERLIN POLICY. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE TWO LEADERS DECIDED KENNEDY WOULD MAKE CLEAR TO KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WILL PROTECT WEST BERLIN AND DEFEND FULLY THEIR RIGHTS OF ACCESS TO THE CITY ACROSS COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE SPOKESMEN REPORTED KENNEDY AND DE GAULLE DISCUSSED POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF LATIN AMERICA AND AFRICA AT THEIR SESSIONS YESTERDAY.

THE U.S. PRESIDENT WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT FRANCE WOULD WORK FOR A LARGER EUROPEAN ROLE IN ASSISTING THE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO RAISE THEIR LIVING STANDARDS.

IT WAS ALSO BELIEVED HE ASSURED DE GAULLE THAT THE UNITED STATES, CONTRARY TO SOME FRENCH FEARS, HAS NO INTENTION OF EXPANDING ITS OWN INFLUENCE IN AFRICA AT THE EXPENSE OF FRENCH INTERESTS THERE.

IN VARIOUS PUBLIC STATEMENTS SO FAR IN PARIS, KENNEDY HAS STRESSED A NEED FOR U.S.-FRENCH COOPERATION WITHIN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE FRAMEWORK. HIS OTHER MAIN THEME HAS BEEN THE IMPORTANT OF STRONG LINKS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND WESTERN EUROPE, ESPECIALLY IN THE FACE OF COMMUNIST POWER.

KENNEDY HAS ALSO SPOKEN MORE THAN HIS PREDECESSORS, PRESIDENTS EISENHOWER AND TRUMAN, ABOUT A NECESSITY FOR THE ATLANTIC ALLIES TO ACCEPT GLOBAL RESPONSIBILITIES--A CONCEPT THAT IN PRINCIPLE AT LEAST WOULD SEEM TO APPEAL TO DE GAULLE.

THE FRENCH LEADER'S STATED VIEW HAS BEEN THAT THE CHIEF WESTERN ALLIES -- THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE--MUST COORDINATE THEIR POLICIES ON A WORLDWIDE SCALE TO MEET THE WORLDWIDE DRIVE OF COMMUNISM.

HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE TURNED DOWN THE METHOD DE GAULLE ADVOCATED.

DE GAULLE PROPOSED THREE YEARS AGO THAT THE THREE BIG POWERS FORM A DIRECTORATE TO LEAD THE WESTERN COALITION. FAILING THAT HE ADVOCATED MUCH CLOSER CONSULTATION AMONG THE BIG THREE. SOME U.S. OFFICIALS SAY THAT WHAT HE HAS SEEMED TO WANT IS A FIRM COMMITMENT FROM THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, BOTH NUCLEAR POWERS, TO CONSULT FRANCE BEFORE ANY USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

MEANWHILE, DE GAULLE HAS SET ABOUT CREATING AN ATOMIC STRIKING FORCE FOR FRANCE. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE MADE NO SECRET OF THEIR HOPE THAT FRANCE WOULD EVENTUALLY DROP THAT COSTLY PROJECT IN FAVOR OF A NATO NUCLEAR STRIKING FORCE TO BE SUPPLIED PRIMARILY BY THE UNITED STATES. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FEAR DE GAULLE'S POLICY WILL LEAD OTHER NATO NATIONS TO JOIN IN AN ATOMIC ARMS RACE.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID KENNEDY IS STRESSING TO DE GAULLE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT IS READY TO CONSULT ON ALL PROBLEMS OF INTEREST TO THE ALLIES ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD BUT WITHOUT CREATING ANY NEW MACHINERY. HE ALSO IS EMPHASIZING, IT WAS SAID, THAT THE IMPORTANCE OF STRENGTHENING NATO UNITY SHOULD BE THE DOMINANT CONSIDERATION FOR ALL ALLIED LEADERS. BUT AIDES SAID KENNEDY CAME TO PARIS THIS WEEK WITHOUT ANY HOPE OR INTENTION OF TRYING TO PERSUADE DE GAULLE TO CHANGE ANY OF HIS POLICIES.

THE SOCIAL SIDE OF THE KENNEDY VISIT REACHED ITS CLIMAX LAST NIGHT WITH A RESPLENDENT BANQUET IN THE HISTORIC HALL OF MIRRORS AT THE PALACE OF VERSAILLES, FOLLOWED BY A GALA BALLET PERFORMANCE FOR SOME 600 GUESTS IN THE PALACE'S LOUIS XV THEATER.

AT THE DINNER MRS. KENNEDY PAID A SURPRISE TRIBUTE OF HER OWN TO FRANCE, WEARING A WHITE SILK GOWN AND MATCHING COAT CREATED FOR HER BY PARIS DESIGNER HUBERT GIVENCHY. ADVANCE WORD ON HER WARDROBE HAD BEEN THAT SHE WOULD WEAR ONLY AMERICAN FASHIONS DURING HER VISIT, AND THE PRESENCE OF THE NEW PARIS CREATION IN HER LUGGAGE HAD BEEN A CLOSELY GUARDED SECRET.

FF325AED

U R G E N T

SECOND LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

BY PRESTON GROVER

VIENNA, JUNE 2 (AP)—THROUGH A GATE IN THE IRON CURTAIN, PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ENTERED AUSTRIA TODAY AND CAME TO VIENNA FOR HIS WEEKEND CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY, WHO ARRIVES TOMORROW.

THE SOVIET LEADER SAID HE IS HERE TO ESTABLISH PERSONAL CONTACT WITH KENNEDY "AND TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON THE MAIN QUESTIONS THAT CONCERN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

"WE KNOW THAT ONE CANNOT SETTLE EVERYTHING AT ONCE," HE OBSERVED. "IF, HOWEVER, ONE HAS GOOD WILL, ONE CAN ALSO ACHIEVE MUCH WITHIN A SHORT TIME."

"THIS IS WHAT THE PEOPLE WANT WHO PRESS FOR AN EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND FOR STRENGTHENING OF WORLD PEACE."

ON HAND TO GREET KHRUSHCHEV IN VIENNA WERE PRESIDENT ADOLF SCHAERF, CHANCELLOR ALFONS GORBACH--AND VYACHESLAV M. MOLOTOV. KHRUSHCHEV DEMOTED MOLOTOV FROM SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, SHORTLY AFTER HE SIGNED THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY IN 1955. HE IS NOW SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE TO THE VIENNA HEADQUARTERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

KHRUSHCHEV, PASSING DOWN THE LINE TO SHAKE HANDS WITH THE WELCOMING COMMITTEE, GAVE MOLOTOV A LITTLE MORE TIME THAN THE OTHERS. HE AND THE WHITE-HAIRED OLD BOLSHEVIK SMILED AND EXCHANGED A FEW WORDS.

SEVERAL SCORE PERSONS BOOED AS KHRUSHCHEV WALKED INTO THE MAIN HALL OF THE SOUTHEAST RAILWAY STATION. BUT THE BOOING WAS MIXED WITH APPLAUSE AMONG SEVERAL HUNDRED SPECTATORS.

THE SOVIET LEADER MOTORED TO THE COUNTRY HOME OF HIS EMBASSY.

KHRUSHCHEV CAME HERE AFTER TALKS WITH ANTONIN NOVOTNY, COMMUNIST CHIEF OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE CZECHS SAID THESE TALKS PRODUCED COMPLETE AGREEMENT.

ARRIVING FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, KHRUSHCHEV'S SPECIAL TRAIN PASSED THROUGH A GATE IN A COMPLEX FENCE OF BARBED WIRE STRETCHING ALONG THE CZECH SIDE OF THE FRONTIER. THE FENCING IS ARRANGED IN SEVERAL ROWS, WITH A TOTAL DEPTH OF ABOUT 12 FEET. ITS MAIN PURPOSE IS TO KEEP CZECHS FROM MAKING UNAUTHORIZED TRIPS.

A PILOT TRAIN OF THREE COACHES, CARRYING SECURITY GUARDS, PRECEDED KHRUSHCHEV'S SIX-CAR SPECIAL.

THE ENTRY WAS AT MARCHEGG. AUSTRIAN POLICE EVERY 250 YARDS ALONG THE 25-MILE ROUTE TO VIENNA.

REPRESENTATIVES OF AUSTRIAN PRESIDENT ADOLF SCHAERF WERE ON THE FRONTIER, ALONG WITH SOVIET AMBASSADOR VICTOR I. AVILOV. IT WAS A SUNNY DAY.

THE KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV TALKS BEGIN TOMORROW AND CONTINUE SUNDAY. THE SOVIET CAMP SEEMED GUARDEDLY OPTIMISTIC THAT SOMETHING USEFUL MIGHT COME FROM THEM--IF KENNEDY IS PREPARED TO ACCEPT AS LOGICAL THE RUSSIAN VIEWPOINT ON WORLD AFFAIRS.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS SMILING AND JOKING WHEN HE ARRIVED AT MARCHEGG. ONE MEMBER OF THE AUSTRIAN WELCOMING PARTY, SECURITY CHIEF KURT SEIDLER LOOKED AT THE BLUE SKIES AND SAID HE HOPED THE WEATHER WAS A GOOD OMEN FOR THE TWO-MAN SUMMIT. KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED:

"THE CLIMATE IN AUSTRIA IS ALWAYS VERY GOOD."
ONLY A FEW HUNDRED OF THE RESIDENTS OF MARCHEGG TURNED OUT TO SEE KHRUSHCHEV. A STRONG POLICE GUARD KEPT THEM WELL BACK FROM THE STATION PLATFORM. THERE WAS NO CHEERING.

AS THE TRAIN PULLED INTO THE STATION, KHRUSHCHEV FIRST TRIED TO OPEN A WINDOW BUT FAILED TO DO SO. THEN HE PUT ON A COAT AND STEPPED ONTO THE PLATFORM FOLLOWED BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO. MRS. KHRUSHCHEV STAYED IN THE TRAIN. ONCE ON THE PLATFORM KHRUSHCHEV INSISTED ON SHAKING HANDS ALL AROUND.

THE TRAIN STAYED AT THE STATION FOR 20 MINUTES BEFORE DEPARTING FOR VIENNA.

LOCAL COMMUNIST BLOC ATTACHES WHO COULD BE REACHED AND THE SOVIET PRESS IN MOSCOW ALL VOICE THE SAME MESSAGE: THAT ACCEPTANCE OF SOVIET POLICY OFFERS THE ONLY CHANCE FOR WORLD PEACE AND THAT THE AMERICAN VIEWPOINT IS NOT ONLY WRONG BUT A BIT REPREHENSIBLE.

TALKING TO RUSSIAN OFFICIALS IS PRETTY MUCH LIKE READING PRAVDA, AND THAT IS THE WAY IT IS IN VIENNA. THEIR POINT OF VIEW WAS SUMMED UP BY PRAVDA, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, WHICH SAID:

"THE PEOPLE OF GOOD WILL REALIZE THAT MANY DIFFICULT PROBLEMS HAVE ACCUMULATED DURING THE COURSE OF THE POSTWAR PERIOD. OBVIOUSLY THEY CANNOT BE SOLVED IMMEDIATELY, AT ONE MEETING."

"YET THE PEACE-LOVING PUBLIC HOPES THAT DURING THE COURSE OF THE FORTHCOMING MEETING OF THE TWO LEADING STATESMEN, THE OPEN EXPRESSION OF EACH OTHER'S POINTS OF VIEW WILL BE POSSIBLE AS WELL AS THE FINDING OF POINTS OF AGREEMENT AND THE MARKING OF FURTHER STEPS TOWARD A RAPPROCHEMENT."

"UNFORTUNATELY," PRAVDA CONTINUED, "FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF THE OCEAN VOICES ARE HEARD WHICH CANNOT BE REGARDED EITHER AS SOBER OR CLEVER."

THE MOSCOW LITERARY GAZETTE ADDED THAT "THE POLITICAL BLINDNESS OF CERTAIN U.S. CIRCLES IS INDEED AMAZING."

"WITHOUT TAKING REFERENCE TO REALITY," SAID THE LITERARY GAZETTE, ONE OF MOSCOW'S DEEP-THINK PAPERS, "THEY ADVISE PRESIDENT KENNEDY TO CONTINUE FROM A 'POSITION OF STRENGTH.'"

IT HAS BEEN MADE CLEAR IN LONDON, PARIS, BONN AND ELSEWHERE THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES WANT KENNEDY TO BE FIRM ON BERLIN AND TO IMPRESS ON KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE WESTERN ALLIANCE IS UNITED AND STRONG. THAT SPIRIT HAS BEEN REFLECTED IN THE TALKS IN PARIS BETWEEN KENNEDY AND PRESIDENT DE GAULLE.

KENNEDY ARRIVES TOMORROW MORNING BY PLANE FROM PARIS, AND THE TWO LEADERS WILL MEET FOR LUNCH AT THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE. THEIR FIRST TALK WILL FOLLOW, UNTIL LATE AFTERNOON. THE TALKS SUNDAY WILL BE HELD IN THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY, CONTINUING UNTIL TWO HOURS BEFORE THE PRESIDENT TAKES OFF IN THE LATE AFTERNOON FOR LONDON.

ALTHOUGH AUSTRIAN SOURCES SAID THIS WEEK THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD ASSURED U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON HE WOULD NOT FORCE A SHOWDOWN OVER WEST BERLIN DURING THE FIRST YEAR OR SO OF KENNEDY'S ADMINISTRATION, PRAVDA TODAY RENEWED THE SOVIET DEMAND FOR AN EARLY PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY AND INDICATED THE RUSSIANS WOULD SIGN A TREATY WITH THEIR EAST GERMAN SATELLITE ANY TIME THEY PLEASED.

"IF IT IS PROFITABLE FOR SOME RULING CIRCLES IN THE WEST TO LIVE ON A DELAYED ACTION BOMB FOR REASONS WHICH ARE BEYOND NORMAL HUMAN CONSIDERATIONS," THE PARTY MOUTHPIECE SAID, "THE U.S.S.R. AND OTHER PEACE-LOVING COUNTRIES HAVE NO INTENTION OF TOLERATING THIS STATE OF AFFAIRS."

"THEY ARE NOT TO BE INTIMIDATED OR ARRESTED IN THEIR ADVANCE ALONG THE ROAD TO PEACE. THEY HAVE EVERYTHING NECESSARY TO UNLOAD AND DESTROY THIS BOMB."

THE SOVIET FORMULA FOR GERMANY CALLS FOR IMMEDIATE PEACE TREATIES WITH WEST AND EAST GERMANY, WITHDRAWAL OF THE WESTERN ALLIES FROM WEST BERLIN TO LEAVE IT A COMMUNIST-SURROUNDED, UNDEFENDED "FREE" CITY, AND REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY ON TERMS GIVING THE COMMUNIST EAST EQUAL STATUS WITH THE LARGER, RICHER WEST.

THE WESTERN FORMULA CALLS FOR REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY BY FREE ELECTIONS IN BOTH PARTS OF THE COUNTRY, ELECTIONS IN WHICH THE WEST AND APPARENTLY THE RUSSIANS ARE SURE THE GERMAN COMMUNISTS WOULD BE OVERWHELMED.

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUMMIT
BY TOM OCHILTREE

(ADVANCE)...VIENNA, SATURDAY, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE LEADERS OF A DIVIDED WORLD'S TWO RIVAL CAMPS OPEN A SUMMIT MEETING TODAY IN THIS GRACIOUS OLD CITY ON THE BLUE DANUBE.

CAUTIOUS AND BARELY HOPEFUL, PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV PUBLICLY EXPECT TO COME AWAY WITH LITTLE MORE THAN A RICHER KNOWLEDGE OF EACH OTHER'S PERSONALITY AND POLICY. THEY DO

NOT EXPECT TO WORK ANY MAJOR CHANGES IN TWO DAYS.

KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED IN VIENNA YESTERDAY AFTERNOON AFTER PASSING THROUGH A GATE IN A COMPLEX BARBED WIRE FENCE THAT FORMS THE IRON CURTAIN CUTTING CZECHOSLOVAKIA OFF FROM AUSTRIA.

"WE KNOW ONE CANNOT SETTLE EVERYTHING AT ONCE," HE SAID. "IF, HOWEVER, ONE HAS GOOD WILL, ONE CAN ALSO ACHIEVE MUCH WITHIN A SHORT TIME."

HE TOLD WELCOMERS THE SOVIET UNION "IS FOR PEACE, FOR BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES AND FOR SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS BUILT ON PEACE AND BUSINESSLIKE COOPERATION."

KENNEDY IS DUE LATER TODAY FROM PARIS AND HIS TALKS WITH FRENCH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE. IN THE FRENCH CAPITAL YESTERDAY, KENNEDY SAID HE FEELS GREATER CONFIDENCE BECAUSE OF THE CONFERENCES THERE AND SPELLED OUT HIS AIM THIS WAY:

"IT IS IMPORTANT THAT WE UNDERSTAND HIS (KHRUSHCHEV'S) VIEWPOINT AND THE IMPLICATIONS OF IT, AND IT IS EQUALLY IMPORTANT THAT HE UNDERSTAND OURS."

THIS GET-ACQUAINTED SESSION HAS SET LOWER SIGHTS THAN ANY IN THE POSTWAR ANNALS OF SUMMIT DIPLOMACY, PERHAPS TO AVOID ANOTHER DISASTROUS COLLAPSE SUCH AS ENDED THE LAST SUMMIT DIPLOMACY, PERHAPS TO AVOID ANOTHER DISASTROUS COLLAPSE SUCH AS ENDED THE LAST SUMMIT MEETING IN PARIS A YEAR AGO.

30.24-853

KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED IN PARIS THEN IN A BELLIGERENT MOOD, OSTENSIBLY BECAUSE AN AMERICAN U2 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE HAD BEEN SPOTTED AND SHOT DOWN OVER THE SOVIET UNION ONLY TWO WEEKS BEFORE. WHATEVER HIS REASONS, HE DEMANDED AN APOLOGY FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, FAILED TO GET IT AND LEFT PARIS WITHOUT EVERY JOINING IN A FORMAL SUMMIT SESSION.

THIS TIME KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED IN AUSTRIA IN A SOBER AND EVEN FRIENDLY MOOD. AS HIS TRAIN PULLED INTO THE BORDER TOWN OF MARCHEGG HE WAS GREETED BY A SECURITY OFFICIAL WHO COMMENTED THAT THE BLUE SKIES WERE A GOOD OMEN FOR THE TWO-MAN SUMMIT. KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED:

"THE CLIMATE IN AUSTRIA IS ALWAYS VERY GOOD."
THE PEOPLE OF THIS NEUTRAL NATION GREETED THE SOVIET PREMIER AS THEY HAD WHEN HE VISITED HERE EARLIER. THEY WERE COOL AND CORRECT, WITH ONLY MINOR EXCEPTIONS. ONCE HE WAS BOOED AS HE MOVED THROUGH A ROUND OF CEREMONIES AT THE RAILROAD STATION IN VIENNA. THERE WAS ALSO A SCATTERING OF CHEERS.

THE STOCKY SOVIET LEADER, OUTWARDLY AS CONFIDENT AS EVER, PLAYED HIS PART WITH A SMILE.

THE STRANGEST MOMENT OF THE DAY OCCURRED AT THE STATION. AS KHRUSHCHEV PASSED DOWN THE RECEIVING LINE OF DIPLOMATS AND AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS HE MET A MAN HE ONCE TOPPLED FROM POWER--VYACHESLAV M. MOLOTOV. THE WHITE-HAIRED OLD BOLESHEVIK, NOW SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE AT THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY HERE, APPEARED ILL AT EASE WHILE WAITING FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO GREET HIM. BUT THEY EXCHANGED A WARM

HANDSHAKE AND A FEW WORDS.

KHRUSHCHEV MADE A PROTOCOL CALL AT PRESIDENT ADOLF SCHAERF'S OFFICE AND THEN APPEARED WITH SCHAERF ON THE BALCONY OF THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE. ONLY ABOUT 400 PERSONS, IN THE SQUARE THAT HOLDS AT LEAST 20,000 WERE THERE TO SEE HIM WAVE.

PROCEEDED BY A MOTORCYCLE ESCORT, HE THEN WENT THROUGH DOWNTOWN VIENNA. AT EACH INTERSECTION, THERE WERE SEVERAL HUNDRED ONLOOKERS. MOST WERE QUIET. AS HE DROVE OUT OF THE CITY TO THE RESIDENCE OF THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR--10 MILES FROM TOWN--SMALL GROUPS OF CURIOUS SPECTATORS WATCHED HIM DISAPPEAR INTO THE VIENNA WOODS.

SOVIET SOURCES TOLD WESTERNERS PRIVATELY THEY BELIEVE THE MEETINGS THIS WEEKEND OFFER REAL PROSPECTS FOR EASING TENSIONS. THEY SPOKE OF THE NEED FOR A "LIVE AND LET LIVE" ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO BIG POWERS.

YET PRAVDA TOOK UP THE BERLIN QUESTION IN EDITORIAL TERMS WHICH HAD UNEASY RING FOR WESTERN EARS. THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN DEMANDED AN EARLY GERMAN PEACE TREATY AND SAID THE BERLIN SITUATION MUST BE ELIMINATED "RADICALLY AND QUICKLY."

PRAVDA PARTICULARLY DENOUNCED REPORTS THAT KENNEDY AND DE GAULLE HAD AGREED TO FIGHT IF NECESSARY TO KEEP THE COMMUNISTS FROM OVERRUNNING WEST BERLIN.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID KENNEDY FACES A TASK OF THE GREATEST DELICACY WHEN HE CONFERS WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

KENNEDY WILL BE MEETING KHRUSHCHEV AT A TIME WHEN THE SOVIET LEADER IS GIVING EVERY PUBLIC IMPRESSION OF GREAT CONFIDENCE IN THE COMMUNIST CAUSE. HE OBVIOUSLY FEELS THE TIDE IS RUNNING IN HIS FAVOR BECAUSE OF U.S. SETBACKS IN SUCH PLACES AS CUBA AND LAOS.

THUS KHRUSHCHEV CAN BE EXPECTED TO ARGUE THAT A BASIC SHIFT IN THE WORLD BALANCE OF POWER IS TAKING PLACE AND THAT IT IS UP TO THE UNITED STATES TO RECOGNIZE THE SITUATION GRACEFULLY.

WESTERN SOURCES STRESSED THAT KENNEDY COULD NOT ACCEPT THIS ARGUMENT ON ANY ACCOUNT. TO DO SO WOULD PUT HIM IN A POSITION OF OFFERING ONE CONCESSION AFTER ANOTHER TO THE SOVIET UNION.

KENNEDY'S COURSE OBVIOUSLY IS TO IMPRESS HIS OWN FIRMNESS OF PURPOSE ON THE SOVIET LEADER. IF HE CAN DO THIS AND STILL LESSEN THE TENSION BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW, WELL AND GOOD. "BUT THE FIRMNESS MUST COME FIRST," ONE WESTERNER SAID.

ML308PED

A81WX

(250) KENNEDY'S INTERPRETER
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)--THE MAN WHO WILL REALLY TELL SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WHAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY THINKS--KENNEDY'S INTERPRETER--WAS ON HIS WAY TO VIENNA TODAY CONVINCED HE'D HAVE NO TROUBLE WITH HIS ASSIGNMENT.

ALEXANDER AKALOVSKY, VETERAN STATE DEPARTMENT INTERPRETER, WAS INTERVIEWED YESTERDAY BEFORE HE HITCHED A RIDE TO EUROPE ABOARD SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK'S PLANE. AKALOVSKY HAS BEEN TAPPED TO SPEAK RUSSIAN FOR KENNEDY AT THIS WEEKEND'S VIENNA SUMMIT LEVEL PARLEY.

FOR THE 37-YEAR-OLD AKALOVSKY, THIS WILL BE HIS FIRST MAJOR INTERPRETING JOB FOR KENNEDY. BUT HE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE IT WOULD BE TOO DIFFICULT.

HE NOTED THAT HE HAD INTERPRETED ON MANY OTHER HISTORIC OCCASIONS, INCLUDING FORMER VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S 1959 TRIP TO RUSSIA AND KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO CAMP DAVID, MD., AND ACROSS THE UNITED STATES.

AKALOVSKY SAID AN INTERPRETER CAN GET THE HANG OF A NEW SPEAKER'S STYLE FAIRLY QUICKLY.

AKALOVSKY PICKED UP HIS RUSSIAN THE EASY WAY, BY BEING BORN OF RUSSIAN PARENTS. HE IS A NATURALIZED U.S. CITIZEN. HE HAS BEEN WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT SINCE 1956. HIS MAIN JOB, WHEN HE'S NOT ON TRIPS TO THE SUMMIT, IS AS A DISARMAMENT EXPERT.

AKALOVSKY, OF MEDIUM HEIGHT AND BALDING, SAID THAT AT VIENNA HE EXPECTS KHRUSHCHEV WILL HAVE HIS OWN INTERPRETERS. THUS AKALOVSKY WILL TELL KHRUSHCHEV WHAT KENNEDY IS SAYING, AND KHRUSHCHEV INTERPRETERS WILL TELL KENNEDY WHAT THE SOVIET BOSS SAYS.

JC840AED

A136 (110)

OTTAWA, JUNE 2 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER SAID TONIGHT PRESIDENT KENNEDY WILL NOT ONLY SPEAK FOR THE UNITED STATES BUT FOR CANADA AND THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD WHEN HE MEETS WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN VIENNA TOMORROW AND SUNDAY.

DIEFENBAKER SPOKE AT A BANQUET IN HONOR OF CANADIAN PARLIAMENTARIANS GIVEN BY A CANADIAN AND AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF GREEKS. THE GOALS OF CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, DIEFENBAKER SAID, WERE THE SAME TODAY AS THOSE OF ANCIENT GREECE--EQUALITY, DECENCY AND BROTHERHOOD EVERYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

"IN THE NEXT TWO DAYS," DIEFENBAKER SAID, "THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT BE SPEAKING FOR THE UNITED STATES ALONE. HE WILL BE SPEAKING FOR US AND FOR FREE MEN EVERYWHERE."

SS1123PED

A82 (400)

NIGHT LEAD JACQUELINE
BY FRANCES LEWINE

PARIS, JUNE 2 (AP)--JACQUELINE KENNEDY TODAY RAN INTO A PROBLEM SHE HAD TO DO THE FAMOUS COLLECTION OF IMPRESSIONIST PAINTINGS AT THE JEU DE PAUME MUSEUM IN EXACTLY THE 45 MINUTES ALLOTTED TO HER BY TIGHT SCHEDULE.

THIS GAVE HER ABOUT 15 SECONDS FOR EACH WORK OF ART IN THE MUSEUM, INCLUDING PAINTINGS BY Renoir, DEGAS, GAUGUIN, SEURAT, MANET, MONET AND OTHERS OF THE PERIOD.

"I HAVE JUST SEEN THE MOST BEAUTIFUL PAINTINGS IN THE WORLD," THE FIRST LAD EXCLAIMED POLITELY ON EMERGING. SHE ALSO DISCLOSED THAT HER FAVORITE IN THE MUSEUM IS OLYMPIA, BY MANET--A RICHLY DETAILED

RECLINING NUDE.

MRS. KENNEDY WOUND UP THE THIRD DAY OF HER VISIT TO PARIS BY DINING--IN A BLACK RIBBED EVENING GOWN--WITH HER HUSBAND AND HIS TOP DIPLOMATIC AIDES AT THE U.S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE. SHE PLANNED TO LEAVE EARLY WHILE THE MEN CONTINUED THEIR DISCUSSIONS.

RETURNING EARLY TO THE STATE APARTMENTS AT THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY ON THE QUAI D'ORSAY MAY HAVE BEEN A NECESSARY CHORE. MRS. KENNEDY'S BAGGAGE HAS REPORTEDLY EXPANDED CONSIDERABLY SINCE SHE ARRIVED IN PARIS.

HER SECRETARY HAS BEEN OUT BUYING GIFTS FOR FRIENDS AND THERE WERE REPORTS--NOT OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED--THAT SHE HAD PICKED UP SOME IDEAS FROM PARIS INTERIOR DECORATORS AND MADE SOME PURCHASES FOR THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE PRESIDENT'S WIFE, WEARING A GREY TWEED SUIT, SPENT HER AFTER-NOON TOURING THE OLD CHATEAU DE MALMAISON WHERE NAPOLEON AND JOSEPHINE WERE WONT TO SPEND IDLE HOURS IN DECADES PAST.

ERUDITE FRENCH CULTURAL MINISTER ANDRE MALRAUX WAS HER GUIDE.

SHE REPORTEDLY DREW A LAUGH FROM MALRAUX WHEN HE SHOWED HER A PORTRAIT OF THOMAS JEFFERSON, PRESENTED TO NAPOLEON BY THE U.S. PRESIDENT HIMSELF. THE PORTRAIT IS SOMEWHAT FLATTERING AND MRS. KENNEDY REMARKED ABOUT HIS FULL FACE WITH THE EQUIP "IN AMERICA THEY ALWAYS SHOW HIM WITHOUT TEETH."

LIKE ANY OTHER PARIS MOTORIST, MRS. KENNEDY GOT IN A TRAFFIC JAM WHEN SHE TRIED TO CROSS THE CITY WITHOUT AN OFFICIAL ESCORT TODAY.

WHILE THE PRESIDENT WAS TALKING WITH THE PRESS, MRS. KENNEDY WAS DRIVEN OUT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE IN MID-AFTERNOON, WITHOUT POLICE OUTRIDERS.

HALF-WAY ACROSS TOWN HER CAR GOT CAUGHT IN A MONUMENTAL JAM AT THE PLACE DE L'ALMA. PEOPLE IN OTHER CARS QUICKLY RECOGNIZED HER, ALTHOUGH SHE SAT WELL BACK AND TRIED TO AVOID ATTENTION.

MOTORCYCLE POLICE WHO HAD FOLLOWED AT A DISTANCE THEN DASHED TO THE RESCUE AND FINALLY EXTRICATED THE CAR FROM THE JAM.

PS758PED

A145 (460)

JACKIE FASHIONS

BY JOY MILLER

AP WOMEN'S EDITOR

NEW YORK, JUNE 2 (AP)--A LONG-SMOLDERING FEUD BETWEEN JACQUELINE KENNEDY'S DESIGNER, OLEG CASSINI, AND WOMEN'S WEAR DAILY (CAPS WWD), A LEADING TRADE PUBLICATION, FLARED INTO THE OPEN TODAY.

THE PRESIDENT'S WIFE TOUCHED IT OFF IN PARIS YESTERDAY, WHEN A WOMEN'S WEAR DAILY REPORTER ASKED AT A PRESS CONFERENCE WHETHER THE FIRST LADY READ HER NEWSPAPER.

"I TRY NOT TO ANY MORE," MRS. KENNEDY RETORTED. THE PAPER IN RECENT MONTHS HAS HAD MANY ARTICLES ABOUT MRS. KENNEDY'S WARDROBE, HOW MUCH SHE SPENDS ON CLOTHES AND THAT SHE HAS BEEN ORDERING PARIS FASHIONS.

TODAY, JOHN FAIRCHILD, PUBLISHER OF THE NEWSPAPER, COMMENTED:

"I AM TERRIBLY DISTRESSED THAT MRS. KENNEDY IS DISTRESSED WITH WOMEN'S WEAR DAILY. WE HAVE JUST REPORTED THE FACTS OF WHAT SHE IS WEARING BECAUSE SHE IS THE MOST ELEGANT FIRST LADY WE'VE HAD IN YEARS."

THEN HE ADDED:

"MOST OF THE DRESSES MADE FOR MRS. KENNEDY BY THE AMERICAN DESIGNER OLEG CASSINI, WHO IS A CLOSE PERSONAL FRIEND OF THE KENNEDY FAMILY, HAVE EITHER BEEN DIRECT COPIES OR INSPIRED BY FRENCH DESIGNERS BALENCIAGA, GIVENCHY AND CARDIN.

"ALL ALONG SHE HAS BEEN WEARING ALMOST LINE FOR LINE COPIES OF FRENCH DESIGNS--MADE BY CASSINI. WHY, IF SHE WANTS TO, DOESN'T SHE BUY THE ORIGINALS?"

WOMEN'S WEAR DAILY SAID IN ITS ISSUE TODAY THAT MRS. KENNEDY HAD PLANNED TO WEAR A ONE-SHOULDER DRESS AT THE ELYSEE PALACE RECEPTION

WEDNESDAY "BUT THE WIFE OF AN IMPORTANT FRENCH OFFICIAL, MADAME JEAN LUC JAVAL, HAD ORDERED AN IDENTICAL DRESS FROM PIERRE CARDIN'S SPRING COLLECTION . . . SO IDENTICAL THE PARIS COUTURE COULDN'T BELIEVE THEIR EYES."

THE DRESS IS ONE MRS. KENNEDY ALREADY HAD WORN IN WASHINGTON. BUT THE NEWSPAPER SAID SHE CHANGED HER MIND AT THE LAST MINUTE AND WORE A CASSINI BLOUSED BODICE DRESS FLOWN OVER FROM HERE--"ONE OF THE MOST GALLANT FASHION DIPLOMATIC MOVES IN YEARS." THE NEWSPAPER CALLED THE FIRST LADY'S DECISION TO WEAR A GIVENCHY FORMAL DRESS AND COAT TO THE VERSAILLES RECEPTION LAST NIGHT "A GESTURE TO FRANCE AND HER OWN GOOD TASTE . . . THE FRENCH COUTURE HAS TRIUMPHED AS ALWAYS WHEN IT COMES TO CREATION." CASSINI CHOSE TO JOKE ABOUT THE NEWSPAPER'S REMARKS. "THIS MAN," HE SAID, REFERRING TO FAIRCHILD, "IS THE BIGGEST BUFFOON OF THE CENTURY AND THE WHOLE MATTER IS ONE OF GREAT LAUGHTER TO ME. OBVIOUSLY IT'S A PERSONAL VENDETTA."

"BUT WHILE I HAVE THE CHANCE I'D LIKE TO DENY COMPLETELY THAT I AM INFLUENCED BY PARIS FASHIONS: I SIMPLY DON'T GO TO PARIS."

"SECONDLY, I WOULD LIKE TO SAY ONCE AND FOR ALL THAT MOST TOP AMERICAN DESIGNERS GO TO PARIS AND COME BACK 'INSPIRED' (PUT THAT IN QUOTES) BY THE FRENCH COLLECTIONS. IT'S BEEN AN OPEN SECRET AND PRACTICE FOR YEARS."

"AS FOR THE LINE FOR LINE COPYING CHARGE, I CHALLENGE MR. FAIRCHILD TO BRING THE TWO DRESSES TOGETHER AND PROVE HIS ACCUSATION, ALTHOUGH I WOULD NOT LIKE TO WASTE MY TIME WITH A MAN OF HIS CALIBER. HE HAD BETTER BE SURE OF HIS GROUNDS BEFORE CONTINUING HIS CAMPAIGN OF VITUPERATION AND UNTRUTHS."

CASSINI SAID MRS. KENNEDY "HAD THE POLITENESS TO CALL YESTERDAY AND SAY THAT AS

SYMBOLIC GESTURE TO FRANCE SHE WAS GOING TO WEAR THE GIVENCHY. I AGREED WITH HER COMPLETELY. GIVENCHY IS A GREAT DESIGNER AND I THINK SHE DID A WONDERFUL THING."

"I CAN SAY FIRMLY AND WITHOUT FEAR OF CONTRADICTION THAT, DESPITE MR. FAIRCHILD'S GIVING MRS. KENNEDY PERMISSION TO CHOOSE HER CLOTHES WHERE SHE LIKES, SHE WILL CONTINUE TO USE ME AS HER PERSONAL AND OFFICIAL DESIGNER."

AMS BUDGET (240)
HAIRDO

BY EDDY GILMORE

VIENNA, JUNE 2 (AP)-ANTON (TONY) DUDEK--VIENNESE MAESTRO OF THE FINGERWAVE--SAID TODAY HE CAN HARDLY WAIT TO GET HIS HANDS ON JACQUELINE KENNEDY'S HAIR.

"I AM HAPPY TO HAVE BEEN SELECTED," SAID THE MAN WHO WILL DIRECT THE DRESSING OF MRS. KENNEDY'S HAIR WHILE SHE IS IN THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL. "BUT IT IS NATURAL, OF COURSE, THAT SHE SHOULD COME TO ME." HE SHRUGGED HIS ELEGANTLY TAILORED SHOULDERS. HIS BRIGHT BLUE EYES LIT UP. HE GAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT FOR THE PRESIDENT'S WIFE TO HAVE GONE TO ANY OTHER HAIRDRESSER WOULD HAVE BEEN AS IMPROBABLE AS ANYONE BUT STRAUSS COMPOSING THE "BLUE DANUBE."

SO EAGER WAS DUDEK TO PERFORM A MASTERPIECE THAT HE STAGED A DRESS REHEARSAL THIS AFTERNOON. ONE OF HIS PRETTY MANICURISTS, A WIDE-EYED BRUNETTE NAMED HELGA, SAT IN FOR JACKIE.

WHAT MIRACLE WOULD HE PERFORM WITH MRS. KENNEDY'S HAIR?

"AH," SIGHED TONY, "THAT IS A DEEP SECRET."

"THE GERMAN HAIRDRESSER IS EXACT," HE WENT ON. "THE FRENCH HAIRDRESSER IS CHIC. BUT THE VIENNESE IS EXACT AND CHIC."

HE SAID HE WAS TREATING MRS. KENNEDY'S COIFFURE SO SERIOUSLY THAT THE GIRL HELGA HE SELECTED FOR THE DRESS REHEARSAL EVEN RESEMBLED AMERICA'S FIRST LADY. HE PRODUCED HER TO PROVE IT. SHE DOES LOOK LIKE JACKIE.

IN ANTICIPATION OF MRS. KENNEDY'S ARRIVAL, TONY HAS ALREADY SET UP A SALON AT THE RESIDENCE OF U.S. AMBASSADOR H. FREEMAN

30.24-855

MATTHEWS, WHERE THE KENNEDYS WILL STAY. HE SAID AT LEAST THREE OF HIS ASSISTANTS WOULD ASSIST HIM. A GIRL NAMED GRETA WILL DO MOST OF THE ARM WORK.

"I, OF COURSE, SHALL CONCEIVE IT," SAID DUDEK, "AND STAND THERE AND CONDUCT IT. NOTHING WILL BE DUPLICATED. IT WILL ALL BE NEW AND IT WILL BE VIENNESE."

ML250PED

A79 (320)

JACKIE-NINA

BY ERIC WAHA

VIENNA, SATURDAY, JUNE 3 (AP)-JACQUELINE KENNEDY'S CHIC AND NINA KHRUSHCHEV'S GRANDMOTHERLY CHARM ARE PITTED AGAINST EACH OTHER IN THE MINDS OF THE AUSTRIAN PUBLIC ALMOST AS MUCH AS THE CONTEST OF THEIR HUSBANDS' PERSONALITIES.

"JACKIE"--AS THE AUSTRIAN PAPERS HAVE TAKEN TO CALLING RESIDENT KENNEDY'S WIFE--HAS HAD MUCH MORE ADVANCE PUBLICITY IN THE AUSTRIAN PRESS THAN HAS MRS. KHRUSHCHEV. IT HAS BEEN HEIGHTENED FOR THIS STYLE-CONSCIOUS CAPITAL BY JACKIE'S FLAIR FOR FASHION DISPLAYED IN PARIS.

HIGH RANKING AUSTRIANS WILL HAVE TWO CHANCES TO COMPARE THE TWO WOMEN TOGETHER.

THEY ARE GUESTS AT TONIGHT'S STATE DINNER IN SCHOENBRUNN PALACE AND PRESIDENT ADOLF SCHAERF'S DAUGHTER, MRS. MARTHA KYRLE, IS HAVING THEM TO LUNCH AT THE PALLAVICINI PALACE TOMORROW.

THE AUSTRIAN HOSTS WORKED OUT SIGHTSEEING SCHEDULES FOR THE TWO FIRST LADIES THAT THEY HOPED WOULD MAKE THEIR GUESTS HAPPY.

IT WAS MRS. KHRUSHCHEV WHO WAS INVITED TO A STYLE SHOW, HOWEVER. MRS. KENNEDY WAS INVITED TO SEE THE FAMOUS AUGARTEN PORCELAIN FACTORY THIS AFTERNOON AND THEN VISIT THE KLOSTERNEUBURG CONVENT.

AFTER ATTENDING MASS AT ST. STEPHEN'S CATHEDRAL, WITH HER HUSBAND SUNDAY, SHE IS TO SEE A PERFORMANCE OF VIENNA'S FAMED SPANISH RIDING SCHOOL.

NINA HAD AN EXHIBIT OF IMPRESSIONIST PAUL CEZANNE'S PAINTINGS ON THIS MORNING'S SCHEDULE AND A KAFFEEKLATCH ON KOBENZL HILL, WITH AUSTRIAN FASHIONS EXHIBITED THIS AFTERNOON. A VIENNA PHILHARMONIC CONCERT SUNDAY MORNING ALSO WAS ON HER SCHEDULE.

SO FAR, NINA'S VIENNA WELCOME--ALONG WITH HER HUSBAND'S--HAS BEEN POLITE BUT NOT WARM.

SHE RECEIVED ONE GREETING, HOWEVER, OF A KIND THAT JACKIE DOES NOT HAVE TO LOOK FORWARD TO.

ON HER ENTRY INTO VIENNA YESTERDAY, TWO WOMEN TRIED TO HAND MRS. KHRUSHCHEV A WRITTEN PLEA TO RELEASE THEIR HUSBANDS FROM SOVIET JAILS. POLICE BLOCKED THEIR WAY. SOVIET EMBASSY EMPLOYEES TOOK THE PAPER AND PROMISED TO DELIVER IT TO NINA.

THE KHRUSHCHEV'S DAUGHTER JULIA SAW A PERFORMANCE OF VERDI'S DON CARLOS IN THE FAMED VIENNA STATE OPERA LAST NIGHT. SHE SLIPPED INTO THE OPERA HOUSE ALMOST UNNOTICED. PRESIDENT SCHAERF HAD TURNED OVER HIS BOX TO HER.

PS747PED

A25WX

(490) PMS BUDGET

GUARD-RESERVE READINESS

(EDITOR'S NOTE: PRESIDENT KENNEDY TOLD CONGRESS LAST WEEK THE ARMY "IS DEVELOPING PLANS TO MAKE POSSIBLE A MUCH MORE RAPID DEPLOYMENT OF A MAJOR PORTION OF ITS HIGHLY TRAINED RESERVE FORCES." THE ARMY INTENDS TO MEET THE PRESIDENT'S REQUIREMENTS FOR A COMBAT READY RESERVE.

HOW IT GOES ABOUT THIS IS THE SUBJECT OF THE FOLLOWING ARTICLE BY FRED S. HOFFMAN, ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS WRITER.)
BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)—THE ARMY, TRYING TO MEET PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S REQUIREMENTS FOR A COMBAT READY RESERVE, PLANS TO INTENSIFY TRAINING OF NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE DIVISIONS TICKETED FOR QUICK CALLU

OF NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE DIVISIONS TICKETED FOR QUICK CALLUP IN EVENT OF EMERGENCY.

BUT ARMY OFFICERS VOICED SERIOUS DOUBT TODAY THAT THESE MEASURES, INVOLVING AN INCREASE IN WEEKLY DRILLS AND SUMMER TRAINING, WOULD BE ENOUGH TO GET THE CITIZEN-SOLDIERS IN SHAPE FOR RUGGED FIELD SERVICE.

FROM TALKS WITH ARMY OFFICIALS, IT WAS EVIDENT MANY PROBLEMS REMAIN TO BE SOLVED BEFORE REALIZATION OF KENNEDY'S PLAN TO MOUNT A FORCE OF 10 GUARD AND RESERVE DIVISIONS SET TO MOVE TO TROUBLE SPOTS WITHIN A FEW WEEKS AFTER BEING ORDERED TO DUTY.

THERE WAS AN UNDERCURRENT OF SKEPTICISM THAT THE PLAN EVER WOULD WORK OUT THE WAY KENNEDY OUTLINED IT TO CONGRESS.

IN HIS SPECIAL MESSAGE LAST WEEK, THE PRESIDENT SAID THE ARMY "IS DEVELOPING PLANS TO MAKE POSSIBLE A MUCH MORE RAPID DEPLOYMENT OF A

MAJOR PORTION OF ITS HIGHLY TRAINED RESERVE FORCES."

WHEN THESE PLANS ARE COMPLETED, KENNEDY SAID, TWO COMBAT-EQUIPPED DIVISIONS COULD BE READY IN AN EMERGENCY FOR OPERATIONS WITH BUT THREE WEEKS NOTICE, A TOTAL OF 10 DIVISIONS WITH LESS THAN EIGHT WEEKS NOTICE.

NOT THE SMALLEST OF THE PROBLEMS IS RE-EQUIPPING THE GUARD DIVISIONS, NOW USING MOSTLY WORLD WAR II VINTAGE GEAR.

AND THERE IS A POLITICAL PROBLEM, TOO. ARMY OFFICIALS INDICATED SOME GOVERNORS WILL HAVE TO BE PERSUADED TO GIVE UP STRENGTH IN GUARD UNITS UNDER THEIR CONTROL TO PERMIT BUILDING UP OF DIVISIONS EARMARKED FOR THE QUICK REACTION RESERVE FORCE.

OF THE 27 INFANTRY AND ARMORED DIVISIONS IN THE NATIONAL GUARD, SEVEN INFANTRY DIVISIONS ARE DESIGNATED AS HIGH PRIORITY UNITS CONSTITUTING A READY RESERVE.

THESE SEVEN DIVISIONS, WHOSE IDENTITY IS KEPT SECRET, WOULD BE THE FIRST TO BE DRAWN ON FOR EMERGENCY DUTY, ARMY OFFICERS SAID.

THE OTHER THREE DIVISIONS FOR THE QUICK REACTION FORCE CONTEMPLATED BY KENNEDY LIKELY WOULD COME FROM AMONG 10 RESERVE COMBAT INFANTRY DIVISIONS.

SIX OF THESE RESERVE DIVISIONS ARE RATED AS PRIORITY UNITS BECAUSE THEY HAVE HIGHER AUTHORIZED STRENGTH LEVELS. THEY ARE THE 77TH OF NEW YORK, THE 79TH OF PENNSYLVANIA, DELAWARE AND MARYLAND, THE 83RD OF OHIO AND WEST VIRGINIA, THE 90TH OF TEXAS, THE 102ND OF ILLINOIS AND MISSOURI AND THE 103RD OF IOWA, MINNESOTA AND WISCONSIN.

THE ARMY IS BANKING ON THE READINESS OF THE 10 BACKUP DIVISIONS, PARTLY BECAUSE MANY OF THEIR MEMBERS WILL HAVE HAD AT LEAST SIX MONTHS RECENT ACTIVE DUTY IN THE ARMY, OR ITS EQUIVALENT.

BUT ARMY OFFICERS NOTED, TOO, THAT MANY OF THE ENLISTED MEN AND JUNIOR OFFICERS IN THESE DIVISIONS ARE WORLD WAR II VETERANS--SOME IN THEIR 40S.

RIGHT NOW, MEMBERS OF GUARD AND RESERVE UNITS UNDERGO 48 ONCE-A-WEEK DRILLS AND AS MANY AS SIX WEEKEND EXERCISES A YEAR. THEY ALSO GO TO SUMMER CAMP FOR TWO WEEKS A YEAR.

PLANS NOW CONTEMPLATE INCREASING THE NUMBER OF TWO-DAY WEEKEND DRILLS TO PERMIT MORE INTENSIVE UNIT FIELD TRAINING. IN MANY CASES, THE ONCE-A-WEEK DRILLS ACTUALLY ARE CLASSROOM AFFAIRS.

ALSO, THE ARMY HOPES TO EXTEND THE SUMMER TRAINING PERIOD, PERHAPS TO THREE WEEKS OR A MONTH.

EVEN WITH A STEP-UP IN PART TIME TRAINING, ARMY OFFICERS WERE DUBIOUS THAT THE MEN--COMING OUT OF CIVILIAN LIFE--WOULD BE PHYSICALLY READY TO WITHSTAND THE RIGORS OF COMBAT WITHIN WEEKS OF A CALL TO ACTIVE DUTY.

PB4AED

B87WX

(180) NIGHT LEAD AIR FORCE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)—A BROAD SHIFT OF TOP AIR FORCE OFFICERS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE CHANGES INVOLVE 18 REASSIGNMENTS AND 7 RETIREMENTS. THE TRANSFERS STEM IN PART FROM THE PROMOTION OF GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY TO BECOME CHIEF OF STAFF ON JULY 1. HE IS NOW VICE CHIEF OF STAFF.

AMONG THE CHANGES, SUBJECT TO SENATE CONFIRMATION, ARE:
GEN. SAMUEL E. ANDERSON, COMMANDER OF THE AIR FORCE LOGISTIC COMMAND, TO BE AIR DEPUTY TO THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE. HE WILL SUCCEED GEN. LEON W. JOHNSON, WHO IS RETIRING AS DEPUTY TO GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE.

LT. GEN. TRUMAN H. LANDON, NOW DEPUTY AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF IN CHARGE OF PERSONNEL, WILL BECOME A FULL GENERAL AND BE ASSIGNED AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF U.S. AIR FORCES IN EUROPE. LANDON SUCCEEDS GEN. FREDERICK H. SMITH JR., PROMOTED RECENTLY TO AIR FORCE VICE CHIEF OF STAFF.

LT. GEN. GEORGE W. MUNDY, NOW COMMANDANT OF THE ARMED FORCES INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE, WILL BECOME COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE ALASKAN COMMAND. HE SUCCEEDS LT. GEN. FRANK A. ARMSTRONG JR., WHO IS RETIRING.

OTHER CHANGES AND PROMOTIONS:

LT. GEN. ROBERT W. BURNS, COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES IN JAPAN AND COMMANDER 5TH AIR FORCE PACIFIC TO CHAIRMAN OF THE INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE BOARD SUCCEEDING ARMY LT. GEN. LEMUEL MATHEWSON.

LT. GEN. JOHN P. MCCONNELL, COMMANDER 2ND AIR FORCE, TO BE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, SUCCEEDING LT. GEN. FRANCIS H. RISWOLD, APPOINTED COMMANDANT OF THE NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE.

LT. GEN. JACOB E. SMART, VICE COMMANDER OF THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND, TO COMMAND U.S. FORCES IN JAPAN AND COMMANDER OF THE 5TH AIR FORCE PACIFIC, SUCCEEDING BURNS.

LT. GEN. WILLIAMS S. MCKEE, VICE COMMANDER AIR FORCE LOGISTICS COMMAND, TO A FOUR-STAR GENERAL REPLACING ANDERSON AS HEAD OF THE LOGISTICS COMMAND.

LT. GEN. WALTER C. SWEENEY '4, COMMANDER SAC 8TH AIR FORCE TO FOUR-STAR GENERAL COMMANDING THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND, SUCCEEDING GEN. FRANK EVEREST, WHO IS RETIRING.

MAJ. GEN. EDWARD J. TIMBERLAKE, VICE COMMANDER IN CHIEF, U.S. AIR FORCES IN EUROPE, TO LIEUTENANT GENERAL AND DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, AIR FORCE PERSONNEL, SUCCEEDING LANDON.

MAJ. GEN. HERBERT B. THATCHER, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF FOR DISARMAMENT AFFAIRS, TO LIEUTENANT GENERAL AND CHIEF OF STAFF UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IN KOREA. AND CHIEF OF STAFF U.S. FORCES

IN KOREA, SUCCEEDING LT. GEN. EMERY S. WETZEL, WHO IS RETIRING.

MAJ. GEN. GORDON A. BLAKE, VICE COMMANDER IN CHIEF, PACIFIC AIR FORCE, TO LIEUTENANT GENERAL COMMANDING CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND, SUCCEEDING LT. GEN. WILLIAM E. HALL, WHO IS RETIRING.

MAJ. GEN. HUNTER HARRIS JR. FROM DEPUTY COMMANDER TO COMMANDER OF THE 5TH AIR FORCE, WITH THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL. HE SUCCEEDS SWEENEY

MAJ. GEN. GABRIEL P. DISOSWAY, STAFF OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, TO LIEUTENANT GENERAL AND VICE COMMANDER TACTICAL AIR COMMAND, SUCCEEDING SMART.

MAJ. GEN. KENNETH B. HOBSON, COMMANDER OF THE OGDEN AIR MATERIEL AREA, TO LIEUTENANT GENERAL AND VICE COMMANDER OF THE AIR FORCE LOGISTICS COMMAND SUCCEEDING MCKEE.

MAJ. GEN. JOHN D. RYAN, COMMANDER OF SAC'S 16TH AIR FORCE TO LIEUTENANT GENERAL COMMANDING SAC'S 2ND AIR FORCE, SUCCEEDING MCCONNELL.

MAJ. GEN. TROUP MILLER JR., FROM VICE COMMANDER TO COMMANDER AIR UNIVERSITY, AS A LIEUTENANT GENERAL. HE SUCCEEDS LT. GEN. WALTER E. TODD.

MAJ. GEN. ROBERT H. TERRILL, COMMANDER AIR PROVING GROUND CENTER, TO LIEUTENANT GENERAL AND VICE COMMANDER AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.

IN ADDITION, IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT LT. GEN. ELMER J. ROGERS JR. IS RETIRING AS U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION PERMANENT MILITARY DEPUTIES GROUP.
LT. GEN. BERNARD A. SCHRIEVER, CONTINUING AS COMMANDER OF THE AIR FORCE SYSTEMS COMMAND, WILL BE NOMINATED TO BECOME A FULL GENERAL.
JA328PED

A73AX

PASCAGOULA, MISS., JUNE 2 (AP)-AMERICA'S NEWEST SUBMARINE--THE NUCLEAR-POWERED SCULPIN--TODAY PREPARED FOR A TRIP THROUGH THE PANAMA CANAL TO JOIN THE U. S. PACIFIC FLEET.
THE SCULPIN, FIRST OF FIVE ATOMIC SUBMARINES TO BE BUILT HERE, WAS COMMISSIONED YESTERDAY AT THE INGALLS SHIPBUILDING CORP. YARDS.
REAR ADM. J. M. MCMANES, COMMANDANT OF THE 6TH NAVAL DISTRICT AT CHARLESTON, S.C., COMMISSIONED THE SLEEK UNDERWATER CRAFT. CMDR. C. N. MITCHELL OF SYRACUSE, N.Y., IS THE SCULPIN'S COMMANDING OFFICER.
THE SCULPIN IS NAMED FOR A SHIP SUNK IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II. HER HOME PORT WILL BE SAN DIEGO, CALIF.
KY7AES NM

B35 QUE

(290)

BY RONALD AUTRY

NEW LONDON, CONN., JUNE 2 (AP)-FAR DOWN IN THE BLACK WATER, THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE TULLIBEE MOVED QUIETLY IN A GAME OF HIDE AND SEEK.

THEN, USING THE NAVY'S LATEST SONAR EQUIPMENT, IT PINPOINTED A MOCK ENEMY SUBMARINE AT A DISTANCE BY ITS NOISE.

AND IN SUCCESSION, IT PINPOINTED OTHER VESSELS--A FISHING BOAT HERE, A MERCHANT VESSEL THERE.

THE NAVY WAS SHOWING OFF ITS ONLY NUCLEAR KILLER SUBMARINE TO A PARTY OF NEWSMEN IN A TEST EXERCISE TODAY IN BLOCK ISLAND SOUND--AND THE TULLIBEE'S GREAT PRIDE WAS ITS \$6 MILLION WORTH OF SONAR GEAR.

THIS IS THE SUBMARINE INTEGRATED SONAR SYSTEM (CAPS SISS), USED ONLY ON THE TULLIBEE, WHOSE WARTIME JOB WOULD BE HUNTING AND KILLING OTHER SUBMARINES.

"SONARWISE WE MADE THE STEP FROM A MODEL-A FORD TO THE '61 CADILLAC WHEN WE BUILT THIS THING," SAID LT. CMDR. Z. D. ALFORD OF MCCOMB, MISS., THE EXECUTIVE OFFICER.

A WRENCH WAS DROPPED IN THE MOCK ENEMY SUBMARINE--THE TUSK--AND IT SOUNDED CLEARLY IN THE SONAR ROOM OF THE TULLIBEE.

LATER THE TWO SUBMARINES PASSED AT A DISTANCE DESCRIBED BY CMDR. R. E. JORTBERG OF PORTLAND, MAINE, THE TULLIBEE'S SKIPPER, AS "SEVERAL MILES" APART.

THE SONAR MAN, TOM GEBHARD OF (2730 WINTER ST.) FORT WAYNE, IND., HEARD A NEW SOUND "PLAN AS DAY." IT WAS THE TUSK'S KLAXON HORN AND A VOICE ORDERING: "SURFACE, SURFACE, SURFACE."

THE TUSK, BECAUSE ITS SONAR IS NOT LIKE THAT OF THE TULLIBEE, COULD NOT HEAR ITS SISTER SHIP AT THE TIME.

MORE PRECISE RANGE OF THE SONAR SYSTEM IS CLASSIFIED, ALONG WITH THE SPEED AND DEPTH CAPABILITIES OF THE TULLIBEE, A 273-FOOT, 2,600-TON DISPLACEMENT BOAT CARRYING 6 OFFICERS AND 60 MEN.

THE TULLIBEE, WHICH HAS BEEN IN NAVY SERVICE SINCE NOV. 9, 1960, IS BUILT TO SLIP QUIETLY THROUGH THE WATER. ITS EQUIPMENT HAS SPECIAL SOUND-DAMPENING HOUSING. JORTBERG SAID IT CARRIES MORE SONAR GEAR THAN WAS USED ON ALL AMERICAN SHIPS IN WORLD WAR II.

SF541PED

30.24-857

A93

(120)
DUNOON, SCOTLAND, JUNE 2 (AP)-AN ENGLISH PACIFIST WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO 60 DAYS IN JAIL FOR INTERFERING WITH THE OPERATION OF THE U.S. MISSILE SUBMARINE BASE IN HOLY LOCH. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME ANY OF THE DEMONSTRATORS WHO HAVE BEEN PESTERING THE BASE FOR WEEKS HAS BEEN JAILED.

THE DEFENDANT WAS TERRY CHANDLER, 20, OF LONDON. HE ADMITTED IN COURT THAT HE TRIED TO OBSTRUCT THE ARRIVAL OF A SECTION OF FLOATING DOCK. A BRITISH NAVAL VESSEL PLUCKED HIM OUT OF A CANOE AS HE PADDED TOWARD THE SECTION AND HE WAS CHARGED WITH A BREACH OF THE PEACE.

CHANDLER REFUSED TO WALK INTO COURT AND WAS CARRIED BEFORE THE JUDGE BY POLICE. THE JUDGE OFFERED TO PUT CHANDLER ON PROBATION IF HE PROMISED TO STAY OUT OF SCOTLAND FOR A YEAR BUT CHANDLER REFUSED.
K924AED

MONTREAL, JUNE 2 (AP)-CASH BAIL OF \$4,000 WAS SET TODAY FOR POLISH ENGINEER TOMASZ BIERNACKI, WHO HAS BEEN IN JAIL SINCE APRIL 9 ON FIVE CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE POLISH INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. 5-96

THE BAIL WAS SET BY JUSTICE WILFRID LAZURE OF QUEBEC SUPERIOR COURT WHEN BIERNACKI APPEARED FOR HIS SECOND ARRAIGNMENT ON THE CHARGES. THE CHARGES HAD BEEN DISMISSED LAST WEEK AT THE END OF HIS PRELIMINARY HEARING, BUT HE WAS IMMEDIATELY REARRESTED ON AN INDICTMENT

THAT SENDS HIM DIRECTLY TO TRIAL.

BIERNACKI WAS REMANDED TODAY FOR TRIAL AT THE AUTUMN TERM OF COURT, STARTING SEPT. 11. DEFENSE ATTORNEY JOSEPH COHEN SAID HE HOPES TO RAISE THE BAIL IN TIME TO HAVE BIERNACKI FREED FOR THE WEEKEND.

BIERNACKI, A \$9,000-A-YEAR HYDRAULICS ENGINEER WITH A MONTREAL FIRM AT THE TIME OF HIS ARREST, CAME TO CANADA IN MAY 1960. HE IS CHARGED WITH COLLECTING, RECORDING, OBTAINING AND ATTEMPTING TO COMMUNICATE INFORMATION THAT MIGHT BE USEFUL TO A FOREIGN POWER, AND COLLECTING INFORMATION PREPARATORY TO SETTING UP A SPY RING IN CANADA.

VS109PED

A89WX

(180) WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)-SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING, R-N.Y., SAID TODAY THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY HAS PRESENTED TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE EVIDENCE OF WIDESPREAD FORGERIES BY COMMUNIST SOURCES.

KEATING, A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID THE GROUP HEARD TESTIMONY IN CLOSED SESSION THIS MORNING OF MORE THAN 30 MAJOR INSTANCES OF "FORGED DOCUMENTS TRACED TO SOVIET PROPAGANDA SOURCES." THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD ASKED CIA TO CHECK UP ON SUCH DOCUMENTS.

THE FORGERIES, KEATING SAID, ARE DESIGNED TO DISCREDIT THE WEST, SOW SUSPICIONS AMONG U.S. ALLIES, AND STIR DISCONTENT IN NON-SOVIET COUNTRIES.

CIA WITNESSES TESTIFIED, THE SENATOR SAID, THAT IN SOME CASES COMMUNISTS HAD SUCCEEDED IN PLANTING STORIES IN "LEGITIMATE NEWS CHANNELS" IN THE WEST. EXAMPLES HE CITED WERE:

--A REVISION OF A U.S. SENATE COMMITTEE REPORT SO AS TO MAKE IT APPEAR AS AN OUTLINE FOR THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE OVER AFRICA.

--A PLANTED REPORT THAT THE FRENCH GENERALS WHO RECENTLY REVOLTED IN ALGERIA HAD CIA BACKING.

--A "PHONY LETTER" ATTRIBUTED TO NEW YORK GOV. NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER AND SUPPOSEDLY WRITTEN TO FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER OUTLINING A PLAN TO GAIN CONTROL OF THE WORLD.

KEATING SAID HE HOPED THE FULL RECORD OF THE HEARING WOULD BE MADE PUBLIC.

BU831PED

A99WX

--URGENT--

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN TODAY DENIED REPORTS THAT CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE CHIEF ALLEN W. DULLES HAS OR IS ABOUT TO RESIGN.

ONE VERSION OF THE REPORTS BROADCAST BY THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY FROM WASHINGTON WAS THAT DULLES WAS QUITTING BECAUSE OF BAD HEALTH AND BECAUSE OF PRESSURES FOR HIM TO LEAVE.

THE CIA SPOKESMAN LAUGHED WHEN TOLD OF THE REPORTS, SAYING HE HAD SEEN DULLES ONLY TWO HOURS EARLIER AND HE LOOKED IN THE BEST OF HEALTH.

HOWEVER, ABOUT A MONTH AGO INFORMED MEMBERS OF CONGRESS EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT A DRASTIC SHAKEUP OF THE CIA WAS IN THE MAKING WITH DULLES ON HIS WAY OUT.

A TASK FORCE OF INVESTIGATORS HEADED BY RETIRED GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, HAS BEEN LOOKING INTO POSSIBLE CHANGES IN THE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY'S SETUP, BECAUSE OF ITS INVOLVEMENT IN THE ILL-FATED CUBAN INVASION.

BU904PED

A5WX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

(420) NIGHT LEAD INDIA AID

BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, FIVE OTHER NATIONS AND THE WORLD BANK TODAY PLEDGED \$2,225,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID TO HELP INDIA LAUNCH HER THIRD FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

IT WAS THE LARGEST COMMITMENT OF ECONOMIC AID EVER MADE BY A GROUP OF WESTERN NATIONS TO A SINGLE COUNTRY.

AT THE END OF A THREE-DAY MEETING AT THE WORLD BANK, THE GROUP OF SIX NATIONS--WHO CALL THEMSELVES THE AID-INDIA CLUB--AGREED TO MAKE \$1,295,000,000 AVAILABLE DURING THE NEXT 12 MONTHS AND \$930 MILLION THE YEAR AFTER THAT.

THE COMMITMENTS ARE SUBJECT TO APPROPRIATE ACTION BY THE CONGRESS AND PARLIAMENTS OF THE COUNTRIES IN THE GROUP. THE WORLD BOOK LISTED THE COMMITMENTS, MOSTLY LONG-TERM, LOW-INTEREST LOANS, AS:

CANADA, \$56 MILLION, AN INCREASE OF \$20 MILLION OVER ITS ORIGINAL OFFER IN APRIL; FRANCE, \$30 MILLION; GERMANY, \$364 MILLION, AN INCREASE OF ABOUT \$100 MILLION OVER LAST APRIL; JAPAN, \$80 MILLION;

THE UNITED KINGDOM, \$250 MILLION, AN INCREASE OF \$46 MILLION; THE UNITED STATES, \$1,045,000,000; AND THE WORLD BANK AND INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION, \$400 MILLION.

LAST APRIL, THE UNITED STATES MADE A SURPRISE OFFER OF \$1 BILLION OVER THE NEXT TWO YEARS IF THE OTHER NATIONS WOULD MATCH THIS AMOUNT.

U.S. OFFICIALS WERE HIGHLY GRATIFIED THAT THE FUNDS WERE MORE THAN MATCHED FOR THE FIRST YEAR OF THE PLAN. THE COMMITMENTS FOR THE SECOND YEAR FELL SHORT BY \$220 MILLION.

ANOTHER MEETING OF THE AID-INDIA CLUB WILL BE HELD NEXT FALL IN AN EFFORT TO CONSIDER WHAT FURTHER RESOURCES MIGHT BE MADE AVAILABLE.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID IT IS HOPED THAT OTHER COUNTRIES WILL JOIN THE CLUB. THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, AUSTRIA, DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN WILL BE ASKED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE INDIAN AID PROGRAM.

THE UNITED STATES HAS LONG CONSIDERED THE SUCCESS OF INDIA'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM VITAL FOR THE PRESERVATION OF THE FREE WORLD SYSTEM IN ASIA.

INDIA IS SPENDING ABOUT \$5 BILLION A YEAR OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS IN AN ALL-OUT EFFORT TO RAISE ITS GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT BY FIVE PER CENT A YEAR. THE INDIANS ARE PROVIDING \$4 BILLION A YEAR OF THIS AMOUNT FROM THEIR OWN RESOURCES AND HAVE ASKED THAT FOREIGN NATIONS HELP THEM WITH \$1 BILLION A YEAR OF LONG-TERM LOANS.

THE U.S. LOANS WILL BE TIED TO PURCHASES WITHIN THE UNITED STATES OF EQUIPMENT, NON-FEROUS METALS, FERTILIZERS AND OTHER COMMODITIES NEEDED IN THE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS PLEDGED \$640 MILLION TO INDIA FOR THE THIRD FIVE-YEAR PLAN. OTHER COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES WILL GIVE AN ADDITIONAL \$80 MILLION.

JC233PED

A103 (180)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JUNE 2 (AP)-THE SOVIET DELEGATION STRUCK BACK TODAY AT SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S DEFENSE OF A STRONG SINGLE EXECUTIVE AT THE HEAD OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

ASSAILING HAMMARSKJOLD'S SPEECH AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY EARLIER IN THE WEEK AND HIS STATEMENTS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE LAST MONDAY, THE DELEGATION ISSUED A STATEMENT INSISTING THAT THE SECRETARY-GENERAL MUST BE REPLACED BY A THREE-MAN EXECUTIVE BOARD WITH COMMUNISTS AND NEUTRALIST NATIONS REPRESENTED EQUALLY WITH THE WEST.

"HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO IS NOT RECOGNIZED AS SECRETARY-GENERAL BY A NUMBER OF NATIONS, TOOK TO HIMSELF THE RIGHT TO MAKE POLITICAL DECISIONS...WHICH HE DID UNDER INSTRUCTIONS OF THE IMPERIALIST POWERS...ESPECIALLY IN THE CONGO," THE STATEMENT SAID.

"THEREFORE IT BECOMES MORE NECESSARY THAN EVER THAT THE MAKEUP OF THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD REPRESENT ALL GROUPS THAT FORM THE U.N., AS PROPOSED BY CHAIRMAN NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV," IT SAID.

THE STATEMENT CAME AS PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV MADE READY TO CONFER IN VIENNA WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY. THERE WAS SPECULATION HERE THAT KENNEDY WOULD TELL KHRUSHCHEV THE UNITED STATES STRONGLY OPPOSES THE PROPOSED TRIPARTITE, BUILT-IN VETO DIRECTION OF THE U.N.

SS914PED

1961